

6.23 a)

b) The original transfer function is $H(z) = 1/(1 - b z^{-1})$. Add two poles and zeros at $z = b e^{\pm j2\pi/3}$. We get

$$H(z) = (1 + b z^{-1} + b^2 z^{-2})/(1 - b^3 z^{-3}) = (z^2 + b z + b^2)/(z^3 - b^3)$$